

等差数列（その１３）解答

問 次の等差数列の公差はいくつになりますか

(1) 67、□、□、61、□・・・

$$n \text{ 番目の数} = \text{最初の数} - \text{公差} \times (n - 1)$$

$$61 = 67 - \text{公差} \times (4 - 1)$$

$$61 = 67 - \text{公差} \times 3$$

$$61 + \text{公差} \times 3 = 67 + \text{公差} \times 3 - \text{公差} \times 3 \quad (\text{左右に公差} \times 3 \text{ を加える})$$

$$61 + \text{公差} \times 3 = 67$$

$$61 - 61 + \text{公差} \times 3 = 67 - 61 \quad (\text{左右から } 61 \text{ を引く})$$

$$\text{公差} \times 3 = 6$$

$$\text{公差} \times 3 \div 3 = 6 \div 3 \quad (\text{左右を } 3 \text{ で割る})$$

$$\text{公差} = 2$$

(2) 74、□、58、□、・・・

$$n \text{ 番目の数} = \text{最初の数} - \text{公差} \times (n - 1)$$

$$58 = 74 - \text{公差} \times (3 - 1)$$

$$58 = 74 - \text{公差} \times 2$$

$$58 + \text{公差} \times 2 = 74 + \text{公差} \times 2 - \text{公差} \times 2 \quad (\text{左右に公差} \times 2 \text{ を加える})$$

$$58 + \text{公差} \times 2 = 74$$

$$58 - 58 + \text{公差} \times 2 = 74 - 58 \quad (\text{左右から } 58 \text{ を引く})$$

$$\text{公差} \times 2 = 16$$

$$\text{公差} \times 2 \div 2 = 16 \div 2 \quad (\text{左右を } 2 \text{ で割る})$$

$$\text{公差} = 8$$

(3) 82、□、□、□、54、□、・・・

$$n \text{ 番目の数} = \text{最初の数} - \text{公差} \times (n - 1)$$

$$54 = 82 - \text{公差} \times (5 - 1)$$

$$54 = 82 - \text{公差} \times 4$$

$$54 + \text{公差} \times 4 = 82 + \text{公差} \times 4 - \text{公差} \times 4 \quad (\text{左右に公差} \times 4 \text{ を加える})$$

$$54 + \text{公差} \times 4 = 82$$

$$54 - 54 + \text{公差} \times 4 = 82 - 54 \quad (\text{左右から } 54 \text{ を引く})$$

$$\text{公差} \times 4 = 28$$

$$\text{公差} \times 4 \div 4 = 28 \div 4 \quad (\text{左右を } 4 \text{ で割る})$$

$$\text{公差} = 7$$

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(4) 37、□、□、□、□、17、□、...

$$n\text{番目の数} = \text{最初の数} - \text{公差} \times (n - 1)$$

$$17 = 37 - \text{公差} \times (6 - 1)$$

$$17 = 37 - \text{公差} \times 5$$

$$17 + \text{公差} \times 5 = 37 + \text{公差} \times 5 - \text{公差} \times 5 \quad (\text{左右に公差} \times 5 \text{を加える})$$

$$17 + \text{公差} \times 5 = 37$$

$$17 - 17 + \text{公差} \times 5 = 37 - 17 \quad (\text{左右から17を引く})$$

$$\text{公差} \times 5 = 20$$

$$\text{公差} \times 5 \div 5 = 20 \div 5 \quad (\text{左右を5で割る})$$

$$\text{公差} = 4$$

(5) 59、□、□、□、39、□、...

$$n\text{番目の数} = \text{最初の数} - \text{公差} \times (n - 1)$$

$$39 = 59 - \text{公差} \times (5 - 1)$$

$$39 = 59 - \text{公差} \times 4$$

$$39 + \text{公差} \times 4 = 59 + \text{公差} \times 4 - \text{公差} \times 4 \quad (\text{左右に公差} \times 4 \text{を加える})$$

$$39 + \text{公差} \times 4 = 59$$

$$39 - 39 + \text{公差} \times 4 = 59 - 39 \quad (\text{左右から39を引く})$$

$$\text{公差} \times 4 = 20$$

$$\text{公差} \times 4 \div 4 = 20 \div 4 \quad (\text{左右を4で割る})$$

$$\text{公差} = 5$$